TOWNSHIP OF FRONTENAC ISLANDS

2022 OSIM INSPECTIONS FINAL SUMMARY REPORT

6 STRUCTURES



July, 2022

Prepared by John Landry, P.Eng



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REVIS	REVISIONS									
No.	Date	Revisions								
0	July 19, 2022	First draft of final report to client for review								
1	July 20, 2022	Final report issued to client								

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1 Introduction

The Township of Frontenac Islands (The Township) engaged Jewell Engineering Inc. (JE) to undertake detailed visual biennial OSIM inspections of bridges and culverts throughout its jurisdiction in accordance with Part 2 of the Ontario Structure Inspection Manual (OSIM). As part of the assignment, the Township also required the completion of this Summary Report including a bridge capital priority program to be completed with the 2022 biennial inspections and reporting.

The Township maintains an inventory of 6 structures, each inspected as part of this assignment. The Bridge Condition Index was also calculated for all structures in the inventory.

The Township's main objectives of this assignment were:

- To protect and prolong the useful life of all structures;
- To identify maintenance, repair, and rehabilitation needs of the structures;
- To provide a basis for a structure asset management system for the planning and funding of the maintenance, rehabilitation and replacement of structures.

2 Categorization of Structures

The following definitions were used when classifying the structures in the inventory:

Bridge – a structure carrying a travelled path above a road, railroad, river, ravine, or any other impassable obstacle.

Culvert – A structure that forms an opening through soil.

3 Inspections and Procedure

A total of 6 culverts, owned and maintained by the Township were visually inspected in accordance with Part 2 of the Ontario Structure Inspection Manual using OSIM forms. Although only 3 of the 6 culverts require OSIM inspections based on a span length greater than 3.0 meters, all 6 culverts have been included in this report. The inspections were performed in May of 2022 by a three-person inspection team led by John Landry, P.Eng.

For each structure, elements were screened for visual signs of deterioration. The components were then given a rating (on the inspection forms) using the MTO extent and severity philosophy, whereby the components are proportioned (m, m², %, etc.) based on their observed deterioration for each component. Explanatory statements accompany each of the component's ratings, where deemed applicable by the lead inspector.

The inspection forms also provide information regarding suggested engineering investigation and repairs and associated budgetary estimates of expected costs. Suggested engineering investigations are subdivided based on time of need as either None, Normal (required between now and the next visual inspection, scheduled in 2 years) and Urgent (required immediately). Repairs and associated budgetary estimates are subdivided based on time of need as either none, 6 to 10 years, 1 to 5 years or less than 1 year. The basis of selection for budget costs are further discussed in section Determination of Costs found below.

Photographs of each inspected structure are included with the inspection sheets including one photograph of an approach, an elevation as well as any significant deterioration. Individual inspection forms for the structures are included in Appendix B.

3.1 – Summary

Generally the Township's inventory is in good condition with a few exceptions. The 5th Line road culvert has started to display perforations. This is an early indication of severe section loss in the steel. Jewell Engineering recommends planning to replace this culvert within 10 years' time.

Two structures could not be thoroughly inspected due to high water levels, at the time of our reviews. Structure #1 is a corrugated steel pipe and exhibits light to moderate corrosion at the waterline. It is recommended that an underwater inspection take place within the next 5 years to confirm structure condition. The second structure, Structure #3 (4th Line Road Culvert) could not be thoroughly inspected due to high water but based on the age and condition of the culvert does not require an underwater inspection.

JE recommends the Township conduct a review of guide rail needs over their highway structure assets. This assessment would be to determine if barrier systems are warranted over the structures.

4 Determination of Costs

4.1Replacement and Rehabilitation

Given the cursory information obtained during the visual inspections and without the benefit of detailed investigation (deck survey, etc.) design information, it is impractical to develop detailed cost estimates for each structure. For these reasons, benchmark budget costs were developed for the replacement value of each structure. Traditionally, benchmark costs do not necessarily provide accurate costs for individual repairs/replacement but have proven to provide sufficient accuracy for budgeting purposes when dealing with a large number of structures.

For the purpose of this study, benchmark costs are based on maintaining the existing width, length and alignment of each structure. More accurate costs for each structure would be provided upon further engineering study and design based on exact repair, rehabilitation, and replacement needs (including change in geometry).

It is important to note to that all estimated costs provided in each OSIM report and as described below are for construction only. Other associated costs that may be applicable and not included herein are: fees related to design and administration, advertising fees, costs needed to obtain permits and approvals, and the expense associated with paying HST.

4.1.1 Bridge and Culvert Replacement Costs

Budget costs for the replacement of bridges are usually based on the deck surface area of individual structures (m²). Therefore, benchmark replacement costs for this study were determined using the following unit costs which take into account approach roadway costs.

Deck Area (m ²)	2020 Unit Cost (\$/m ²)				
< 50	\$14,400.00				
51 - 80	\$11,900.00				
81 - 150	\$10,500.00				
> 150	\$8,250.00				

These unit costs were used to populate the estimated replacement values of each structure in the Culvert Summary Table found in Appendix A.

4.1.2 Rehabilitation Costs

It is impractical to generalize rehabilitation costs as each structure is unique in terms of its condition, amount of traffic, and the amount of water that has to be addressed as part of the construction scope. It is recommended that the Township undertake further study and/or complete preliminary design prior to arriving at a budget figure for any rehabilitation. Some anticipated additional costs are also shown in each OSIM report as separate items and these are discussed below.

It is generally not practical to undertake major rehabilitation work to culvert crossings where significant deterioration or deficiencies exist in the steel (barrel). Culvert replacement is normally planned in these circumstances. However, the possibility of using liners to repair the culvert exists. The installation cost of liners is usually 50% less than the replacement cost of the culvert. Repair work identified generally includes repairs to the inlet and outlet structures such as headwalls, cut-off walls, retaining walls, restoration of backfill, slope protection at the culvert ends and installation/upgrading of guiderail. In the case of concrete barrels, some repair work to the barrels may be included if the opening is large enough to permit construction access.

4.3 Additional Investigations

On the second sheet of each attached OSIM form there is a table in which further engineering investigation can be recommended for a structure. Benchmark budget cost ranges for engineering investigation work are presented in the table below for the Township's information:

Additional Investigation	Cost Range
Detailed Inspection/Rehab/Replacement Study	\$5,000 - \$10,000
Detailed Deck Condition Survey	\$10,000 - \$20,000
Enhanced OSIM	\$5,000 - \$10,000
Structural Evaluation	\$5,000 - \$ 10,000
Underwater Investigation	± \$10,000

Table 4-2	Cost for	Additional	Investigations.
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4 Barrier and Approach Barrier Discussion

Throughout the attached OSIM reports, there are several instances where the type of barrier system is questioned and highlighted as needing review to determine its adequacy. There are also other cases highlighted in the reports where small structures and culverts over water do not currently have a barrier system installed. These comments are made as the scope within OSIM is to review and report on the current condition of existing structure elements, not comment on the adequacy of an element.

The Township is advised that structure barriers and approach barriers should be in accordance with the Canadian Highway Bridge Design Code and the Ontario Roadside Safety Manual. Factors that may affect the type of barrier required and the length of need required for each structure location are: posted speed limit, distance to water hazard, and distance from the edge of roadway to the barrier.

5 Maintenance Recommendations

Detailed below is a general recommendation of maintenance procedure for all structures.

5.1 Structure Inspection

The Township currently undertakes biennial structure inspections in accordance with the Ontario Structure Inspection Manual (OSIM). The OSIM inspection manual defines Routine Maintenance and Structural Maintenance as follows:

Routine Maintenance - preventative maintenance and minor repair work to an element that can be performed without engineering direction. Routine maintenance is an important part of prolonging bridge life. It also includes some urgent safety items that are not structural issues. It is usually carried out by bridge crews or road maintenance personnel.

Structural Maintenance Work – is work to improve the structural capacity of a select element, and not part of a larger construction project to improve the entire bridge. It generally requires engineering design drawings to complete the work, but the work must be done in a timeframe that precludes a conventional capital construction contract from being used. Structural Maintenance Work includes emergency repairs to restore structural capacity as well as holding strategy repairs to select elements to maintain the structure in a safe condition until a capital construction contract is carried out.

5.2 Structure Cleaning

JE recommends that all structures are cleaned at least once every two (2) years, preferably in the spring. Structure cleaning is to remove de-icing salt (which will prevent corrosion), remove debris, and to allow for all structure components to function properly such as deck drains, bearings...etc.

Cleaning can typically be accomplished by use of sweeping/vacuum equipment, pressuring washing, etc. Some brush/tree trimming shall also be completed as necessary.

Cleaning of the structures may require coordination and approvals from the railway authorities and the local Conservation Authority. Specialized access equipment will be required to access the piers and abutment seats of some structures.

6 Conclusions

The complete inspection of all six (6) structures has resulted in the creation of a complete and accurate database of the structures in the Township of Frontenac Islands. Recommendations for maintenance, rehabilitation, and replacement have been provided for the Township's reference.

The bridge and culvert database will require updating on an ongoing basis to ensure the continued accuracy and safety of the structures. Any maintenance, rehabilitation, or replacement of structures should be recorded for future reference.

It is recommended that all structures be re-inspected by a qualified structural engineer biennially, and the Township re-evaluate maintenance plans.

In the attached summary table (Appendix A), JE has provided the Township of Frontenac Islands with a separate listing for all culverts included as part of this assignment. The summary lists include the structure name and type, along with an estimated replacement value in 2022 dollars. Appendix B contains the bound OSIM Reports and Photo Files for reference.

Prepared and Submitted by:

Jehn hung

John Landry, P.Eng Jewell Engineering Inc.

Appendix A

Culverts Summary Table

	2022 SUMMARY OF ALL CULVERT STRUCTURES										
Site ID	Name	Туре	Number of Barrels	Span Length (m)	Structure Width (m)	Platform Width (m)	Total Deck Area (m ²)	Estimated Replacement Value (2022)	Bridge Condition Index		
1	2nd Line Road Culvert	Corrugated Steel Pipe	1	2.7	12.3	6.4	17.28	\$249,000.00	64		
2	3rd Line Road Culvert	Twin Pipe Arch	2	4.02	14	6.4	25.73	\$370,000.00	100		
3	4th Line Road Culvert	Pre-Cast Concrete Box	1	4.8	18.2	6.4	30.72	\$442,000.00	75		
4	5th Line Road Culvert	Multiplate Steel Pipe Arch	1	2.5	21.6	6.4	16.00	\$230,000.00	64		
5	95-Highway 95 Culvert	Pre-Cast Concrete Box	1	2.8	20	6.4	17.92	\$258,000.00	99		
6	18th Line Road Culvert	Multiplate Steel Pipe	1	4.2	10.5	6.4	26.88	\$387,000.00	74		

Total Number of Structures Average Span Length (m)	6
2	3.503
Average Deck Area (m ²)	22.42
Total Estimated Replacement Value \$1,9	36.000.00

Appendix B

Bound OSIM Reports and Photo Files

2nd LINE ROAD

INVENTORY DATA:								
Structure Name	2 nd Line Road C	Culvert						
			Under	-	e Water 🔲	Non- N	avigable Wat	er 🖂
Main Hwy/Road #		2	Structure	e: Rail □	Road 🗌] Pedest	trian 🗌	Other
			On	Rail 🗌	Road 🛛 Pe	destrian 🔲	Other 🗖	
Road Name:	2 nd Lin	e Road	Structur	e: Kall	Koau 🖂 Fe			
Structure Location	1.2 km South of	f 96-County Road	d 96					
Latitude	44	4.155291°	L	ongitude		-76.49	97276°	
Owner(s)	Township of Fr	ontenac Islands		eritage	Not Cons. 🛛	Cons./Not A	.pp. 🗌 Lis	t/Not Desig. 🗌
			D	esignation	gnation Desig./not Lis		List 🗌 Desig. & List 🗌	
MTO Region	Eastern		R	oad Class:	Freeway 🗌	Arterial	Collector	Local 🗌
MTO District	Kingston		Po	osted Speed	Not Poste	d No. of L	Lanes	2.0
Old County	Frontenac Cour	ity	A	ADT	No Data	u% Truck	<u> </u>	No Data
Geographic Twp.	Wolfe Island		SI	pecial Routes	Transit 🗌	Truck	School 🗌	Bicycle 🗌
Structure Type	Corrugated Pipe	e	D	- 4 T 4h	A			
Structure Material	Steel			etour Length ructure	Around	5.	.4	_(km)
Total Deck Length	2.70	<u>0 (m)</u>	Fi	ll on Structur	e	0.	.5	_(m)
Overall Str. Width	12.3	<u>0 (m)</u>	SI	kew Angle	-	0)	(Degrees)
Total Deck Area	17.5	<u>5 (m²</u>) D	Direction of Structure North/			/South	_
Roadway Width	6.50	<u>0 (m)</u>	N	No. of Barrels		1		_
Span Lengths	2.70	0(m)						
HISTORICAL DA	ГА							
Year Built		-		Last OS	IM Inspection		202	20/06/06
Year of Last Major I	Rehab.	-		Last Enl	nanced OSIM In	spection		-
Current Load Limit		-	(tonne	s) Last Bri	dge Master Insp	ection		-
Load Limit By-Law	#	-		Last Eva	aluation			-
By-Law Expiry Date		-		Last Un	derwater Inspect	tion		-
Min. Vertical Cleara	nce	-	(m)	Last Cor	ndition Survey			-

Rehabilitation History: (Date / Description)

2nd LINE ROAD

FIELD INSPECTION INFORMATION									
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM							
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng								
Others in Party:	Jacob Ethier, Liam Farquhar								
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape								
Weather:	Sunny								
Temperature:	16 °C								

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION RE(Priority	Estimated Cost			
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REC	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Co		
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$	-	
Bridge Master Inspection		Х			\$	-
Underwater Investigation:		Х		\$	10,000	
Detailed Condition Survey		Х			\$	-
Fatigue Investigation:		Х			\$	-
Seismic Investigation:	Seismic Investigation:				\$	-
Structural Evaluation:		Х			\$	-
Coating Condition Survey					\$	-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$	-	
Monitor Settlement/Movements					\$	-
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit N/A]	Fotal Cost	\$	10,000

Special Notes: BCI 62.6

Corrosion at waterline and lack of clearance through the culvert indicate that am underwater investigation would be prudent within the next 10 years.

OVERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES:								
Recommended Work on Structure:	🛛 None	☐ Minor Rehab.	🗌 Major Rehab.	☐ Replace				
Timing of Recommended Work:	□ 1 to 5 ye	ears 6 to 10 years	ars					
Overall Comments:								

No traffic barrier system in place, a review should be undertaken to determine traffic barrier system requirements. Additional routine maintenance should be conducted.

	Date of Next Inspection:	2024						
1	Suspected Performance Deficiencies							
	00 None	06	Bearing not uniformly loaded/unstable	12	Slippery surfaces			
(01 Load carrying capacity	07	Jammed expansion joint	13	Flooding/channel blockage			
		0.0		1.4				

02	Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation)	08	Pedestrian/vehicular hazard	14	Undermining of foundation
03	Continuing settlement	09	Rough riding surface	15	Unstable embankments
04	Continuing movements	10	Surface ponding	16	Other
05	Seized bearings	11	Deck drainage		
Mai	ntenance Needs				
01	Lift and swing bridge maintenance	07	Repair of structural steel	13	Erosion control at bridges
02	Bridge cleaning	08	Repair of bridge concrete	14	Concrete sealing
03	Bridge handrail maintenance	09	Repair of bridge timber	15	Rout and seal
04	Painting steel bridge structures	10	Bailey bridges maintenance	16	Bridge deck drainage
05	Bridge deck joint repair	11	Animal/pest control	17	Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)

06 Bridge bearing maintenance

- 12 Bridge surface repair

- 18 Other

2nd LINE ROAD

Г

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:	6.0 m		
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:	Width:		
Location:	North and South Approac	hes	Height:		-	
Material:	Granular	Count:		2		
Element Type:	Approach Wearing Surfac	Total Quantity:		78 m ²		
Environment:	Benign	Limited Inspection	:			
Protection System	None					
Units Excellent			Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m ²	0	78	0		0
Comments: Gravel recently added.						
Performance Deficie	encies: 00	Maintenance Needs: 00				
Recommended Wor		☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ear 🗌 2 Years

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Culvert		Length:	12.30 m		
Element Name:	ame: Barrel				2.7 m	1
Location:	Under Roadway	Height:		2.7 m	1	
Material:	Corrugated Steel	Count:		1		
Element Type:	Culvert Barrel	Total Quantity:		70.4	m ²	
Environment:	Severe	Limited Inspection:		\boxtimes		
Protection System	m Galvanization					
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m ²	0	45	25.4		0
Comments: Could not wade through structure due to water level and lack of clearance. Condition based on light to moderate corrosion noted at waterline.						
Performance Deficiencies: 00 Maintenance Needs: 00						
Recommended Work: \Box Rehab. \Box Replace \Box 1 – 5 Years \Box 6 – 10 Years			Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Y	ear 2 Years

2 nd LINE ROAD Structure No.: 1						
ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	S	Length:	-		
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:		-	
Location:	North East/West, South E	ast/West Quadrants	Height:		-	
Material:	Granular with Some Vege	tation	Count:		4	
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:		4	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None					
Condition Dates	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	Each	0	4	0		0
Comments: Embankments are steep. Light to moderate erosion noted on approaches.						
Performance Deficie	ncies: 00		Maintenance Need	s: 02 - Erosion C	Control	
Recommended Work] Replace] 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: Urgent	🗌 l Year	r 🛛 2 Years

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	IS	Length:	-	-	
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-	
Location:	Through Structure		Height:		-	
Material:	Native		Count:		1	
Element Type:	Waterway		Total Quantity:		1	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	:		
Protection System	None					
Contra Data	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	Each		1			
Comments: Water level high at time of inspection. High volume of flow noted.						
Performance Deficie	Performance Deficiencies: 00 Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Work: \Box Rehab. \Box Replace \Box 1 – 5 Years \Box 6 – 10 Years			Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ear 2 Years

2 nd LINE ROAD St			Structure No.: 1		
REPAIR AND REH		Priority			
Element	Element Repair and Rehabilitation Required		1 - 5 Years	< 1 year	Estimated Cost
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
					\$-
Total Cost					\$

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments	Estimated Cost
Approaches		\$ -
Detours		\$-
Traffic Control		\$-
Utilities		\$ -
Right of Way		\$-
Environmental Study		\$ -
Other		\$ -
Contingencies		\$ -
	Total Cost	\$-

JUSTIFICATION		



West elevation



Looking north over culvert



Looking south over culvert



Wearing surface over culvert



Looking through culvert from west



Looking through culvert from east

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

INVENTORY DATA:						
3 rd Line Road Culvert						
	Under Navigable Water 🗌 Non- Navigable Water 🛛					
3	Structure: Rail Road Road Pedestrian Other					
	On Rail 🗌 Road 🛛 Pedestrian 🗌 Other 🗌					
3 rd Line Road	Structure: Kan _ Koad _ redestrian _ Other _					
1.15 km N of Base Line Road						
44.160695°	Longitude -76.483354°					
Township of Frontenac Islands						
	Designation Desig./not List Desig. & List Desig.					
East	Road Class: Freeway Arterial Collector Local					
Kingston	Posted Speed Not Posted No. of Lanes 2.0					
Frontenac County	AADT <u>No Data</u> % Trucks <u>No Data</u>					
Wolfe Island	Special Routes Transit 🗌 Truck 🔲 School 🗌 Bicycle 🗌					
Twin Pipe Arch	Detour Length Around					
Corrugated Steel	Detour Length Around Structure 6.4 km (km)					
4.2 (r	Fill on Structure .3 (m)					
14(r	b) Skew Angle <u>10</u> (Degrees)					
40(r	²) Direction of Structure <u>North/South</u>					
5 (r	No. of Barrels 2					
2.1m; 2.1m (n))					
HISTORICAL DATA						
2020	Last OSIM Inspection 2020/06/6					
ehab	Last Enhanced OSIM Inspection -					
	(tonnes) Last Bridge Master Inspection					
¥	Last Evaluation					
	Last Underwater Inspection -					
nce -	(m) Last Condition Survey -					
	3rd Line Road Culvert 3 3rd Line Road 1.15 km N of Base Line Road 44.160695° Township of Frontenac Islands East Kingston Frontenac County Wolfe Island Twin Pipe Arch Corrugated Steel 4.2 14 40 5 (m 5. 2.1m; 2.1m Kehab. - -					

Rehabilitation History: (Date / Description) Structure Replaced in 2020.

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

Structure No.: 2

FIELD INSPECTION INFORMATION					
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM			
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng				
Others in Party:	Jacob Ethier, Liam Farquhar				
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape				
Weather:	Sunny				
Temperature:	16°C				

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED		Priority		Estimated Cost
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Cost
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$ -
Bridge Master Inspection	Х			\$-
Underwater Investigation:	Х			\$-
Detailed Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Fatigue Investigation:	Х			\$-
Seismic Investigation:	Х			\$-
Structural Evaluation:	Х			\$-
Coating Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Monitor Settlement/Movements	Х			\$-
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit N/A		T	Fotal Cost	\$ -
Special Notes:				

-								
0	VERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES:							
R	ecommended Work on Structure:	🛛 None	Minor Rehab.	🗌 Major Rehab.] Replace		
Ti	Timing of Recommended Work: 1 to 5 years 6 to 10 years							
_	Overall Comments: BCI 99.8 Structure replaced in 2020.							
D	ate of Next Inspection:	2024						
Susp 00 01	ected Performance Deficiencies None Load carrying capacity	06 07	Bearing not uniformly loaded/ Jammed expansion joint	unstable	12 13	Slippery surfaces Flooding/channel blockage		
02 03 04 05	Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation) Continuing settlement Continuing movements Seized bearings		Pedestrian/vehicular hazard Rough riding surface Surface ponding Deck drainage		13 14 15 16	Undermining of foundation Unstable embankments Other		
Mai 01 02 03 04	ntenance Needs Lift and swing bridge maintenance Bridge cleaning Bridge handrail maintenance Painting steel bridge structures	07 08 09 10	Repair of structural steel Repair of bridge concrete Repair of bridge timber Bailey bridges maintenance		13 14 15 16	Erosion control at bridges Concrete sealing Rout and seal Bridge deck drainage		

- Bridge deck joint repair Bridge bearing maintenance 05 06

- Animal/pest control Bridge surface repair 11 12

- Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)
- 17 18 Other

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

Structure No.: 2

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Culverts		Length:		14 m	
Element Name:	Barrels		Width:		2.1 m	L
Location:	Below Roadway		Height:		1.4 m	1
Material:	Corrugated Steel		Count:		2	
Element Type:	Pipe Arch		Total Quantity:		155.7	m ²
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	Hot Dip Galvanized					
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data.	m ²	155.7	0	0		0
Replaced in 2020, slight rotation in North barrel. Performance Deficiencies: 00 Maintenance Needs: 00 Recommended Work: Rehab. Replace 1 - 5 Years 6 - 10 Years						ear 🗌 2 Years
ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Signs		Length:		-	
Element Group: Element Name:	Hazard Markers		Width:		-	
Element Group: Element Name: Location:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants		Width: Height:		-	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel		Width:Height:Count:		- - 4	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material: Element Type:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel Hazard Markers		Width:Height:Count:Total Quantity:		- - 4 4	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material: Element Type: Environment:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel		Width:Height:Count:		- - 4	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material: Element Type:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel Hazard Markers Severe		Width: Height: Count: Total Quantity: Limited Inspection:		- - 4 4	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material: Element Type: Environment:	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel Hazard Markers Severe Units	Excellent 4	Width: Height: Count: Total Quantity: Limited Inspection: Good	Fair	- - 4 4	
Element Group: Element Name: Location: Material: Element Type: Environment: Protection System	Hazard Markers All four quadrants Steel Hazard Markers Severe Units m ²	Excellent 4	Width: Height: Count: Total Quantity: Limited Inspection:	Fair 0	- - 4 4	

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

Structure No.: 2

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:	Length:		
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:		4.3 m	1
Location:	North and South Approach	hes	Height:		-	
Material:	Granular		Count:		1	
Element Type:	Approach Wearing Surfac	e	Total Quantity:	Quantity: 43 m ²		
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None					
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m ²	0	23	20		0

Comments:

Erosion noted on both approaches. Wearing surface over culvert is a local high point with low points on both approaches.

Performance Deficiencies: 00			Maintenance Needs:	00		
Recommended Work:	□ Rehab. □ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs:	Urgent	🗌 1 Year	2 Years

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	IS	Length:	Length:		-		
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:		-			
Location:	North East/West, South E	ast/West Quadrants	Height:		-			
Material:	Stone		Count:		4			
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:		4			
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection	:				
Protection System	None				-			
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good Fair			Poor		
Condition Data:	Each	4	0	0		0		
Comments:								
Performance Deficie	encies: 00	Maintenance Needs: 00						
Recommended Wor		☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	ls: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Y	ear 🗌 2 Years		

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

Structure No.: 2

Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	ns	Length:		-	
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-	
Location:	East/West, Beneath Struc	ture	Height:		-	
Material:	Native		Count:		1	
Element Type:	Stream		Total Quantity:		1	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None					
Condition Data	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	All	0	1	0		0
Comments:						
Performance Deficie	encies: 00		Maintenance Need	s: 00		
Recommended Wor		□ Replace □ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Year	2 Years

3rd LINE ROAD CULVERT

Structure No.: 2

REPAIR AND REHABILITATION REQUIRED Priority				Estimated Cost		
Element	Repair and Rehabilitation Required	6 - 10 Years 1 - 5 Years < 1 year			Estimated Cost	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$-	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
Total Cost					s -	

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments	Estimated Cost
Approaches		\$-
Detours		\$ -
Traffic Control		\$-
Utilities		\$ -
Right of Way		\$ -
Environmental Study		\$ -
Other		\$ -
Contingencies		\$ -
	Total Cost	\$-

JUSTIFICATION		



Looking south over culvert



Looking north over culvert



Wearing Surface over culverts



Looking through north barrel



Looking through south barrel



West Elevation



East elevation

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

INVENTORY DAT	A:							
Structure Name	4th Line Road Culvert							
		Unde	r	Navigable	e Water	Non- Navig	gable Wat	er 🛛
Main Hwy/Road #	4	Struc	ture:	Rail 🗌	Road 🗌] Pedestriar	n 🗌	Other
		On		Rail 🗌	Road 🛛 Peo	lestrian 🗌 Oth	ner 🗌	
Road Name:	4 th Line Road	Struc	ture:					
Structure Location	0.6 km N of Reeds Bay Road							_
Latitude	44.145553°		Long	itude		-76.4493	014	_
Owner(s)	Township of Frontenac Islands		Herita		Not Cons. 🛛	Cons./Not App.	List	t/Not Desig. 🗌
			Desig	gnation	Desig./not Li	st 🗌 Des	sig. & List	
MTO Region	East		Road	Class:	Freeway 🗌	Arterial 🗌 Co	llector 🗌	Local 🗌
MTO District	Kingston		Poste	d Speed	Not Poste	d No. of Lane	es	2.0
Old County	Frontenac County		AAD	Т	No Data	% Trucks		No Data
Geographic Twp.	Wolfe Island		Speci	al Routes	Transit 🗌	Truck 🗌 So	chool 🗌	Bicycle
Structure Type	Pre-Cast Box		Detoi	ır Length	Around			
Structure Material	Concrete		Struc		-	5.2		(km)
Total Deck Length	4.800 (m)	Fill o	n Structur	e	0.8		(m)
Overall Str. Width	18.20 (m)	Skew	Angle	-	0		(Degrees)
Total Deck Area	87.36 (m	²)	Direc	tion of St	ructure	North/Sou	uth	_
Roadway Width	5.800 (m)	No. o	f Barrels	-	1		_
Span Lengths	4.800 (m)						
HISTORICAL DAT	ſΑ							
Year Built				Last OS	IM Inspection		20	20/06/6
Year of Last Major R	lehab			Last Enł	nanced OSIM In	spection		-

Year Built	-		Last OSIM Inspection	2020/06/6
Year of Last Major Rehab.	-		Last Enhanced OSIM Inspection	
Current Load Limit	-	(tonnes)	Last Bridge Master Inspection	
Load Limit By-Law #	-		Last Evaluation	
By-Law Expiry Date	-		Last Underwater Inspection	
Min. Vertical Clearance	-	(m)	Last Condition Survey	
Rehabilitation History: (Date / D	Description)			

Structure No.: 3

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

FIELD INSPECTION INFORMATION								
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th , 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM						
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng							
Others in Party:	Jacob Ethier, Liam Farquhar							
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape							
Weather:	Sunny							
Temperature:	16 °C							

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION DECLIDED		Priority		Estimated Cost
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Cost
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$-
Bridge Master Inspection	Х			\$ -
Underwater Investigation:	Х			\$-
Detailed Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Fatigue Investigation:	Х			\$ -
Seismic Investigation:	Х			\$-
Structural Evaluation:	Х			\$ -
Coating Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Monitor Settlement/Movements	Х			\$-
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit N/A		Т	Fotal Cost	\$ -
Special Notes:				

OVERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES: Recommended Work on Structure: Image: Minor Rehab. Image: Major Rehab. Image: Replace Timing of Recommended Work: Image: top 5 years Image: 6 to 10 years Image: 6 to 10 years

Overall Comments: BCI 74.8

Structure appears to be in good condition from visible elements. Could not wade through culvert due to high water level and lack of clearance. No traffic barrier system in place, a review should be undertaken to determine traffic barrier system requirements. Additional routine maintenance should be conducted.

-					
D	ate of Next Inspection:	2024			
Sus	pected Performance Deficiencies				
00	None	06	Bearing not uniformly loaded/unstable	12	Slippery surfaces
01	Load carrying capacity	07	Jammed expansion joint	13	Flooding/channel blockage
02	Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation)	08	Pedestrian/vehicular hazard	14	Undermining of foundation
03	Continuing settlement	09	Rough riding surface	15	Unstable embankments
04	Continuing movements	10	Surface ponding	16	Other
05	Seized bearings	11	Deck drainage		
Ma	intenance Needs				
01	Lift and swing bridge maintenance	07	Repair of structural steel	13	Erosion control at bridges
02	Bridge cleaning	08	Repair of bridge concrete	14	Concrete sealing
03	Bridge handrail maintenance	09	Repair of bridge timber	15	Rout and seal
04	Painting steel bridge structures	10	Bailey bridges maintenance	16	Bridge deck drainage
05	Bridge deck joint repair	11	Animal/pest control	17	Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)
06	Bridge bearing maintenance	12	Bridge surface repair	18	Other

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

MUNICIPAL STRUCTURE INSPECTION FORM

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Approaches	Length:		6.0 m		
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:		5.8 m	
Location:	North and South Approac	hes	Height:		-	
Material:	Granular		Count:		2	
Element Type:	Approach Wearing Surface	ce	Total Quantity:		69.6 n	n ²
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None					
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m ²	0	61.6	8		0
Comments: No concerns. Light rut	ting.					
Performance Deficiencies: 09 Recommended Work: □ Rehab. □ Replace □ 1 - 5 Years □ 6 - 10 Years			Maintenance Needs		□ 1 Ye	ear 2 Years

ELEMENT DATA									
Element Group:	Approach		Length:		-				
Element Name:	Guiderail		Width:		-				
Location:	West Side of Roadway		Height:		-				
Material:	Wood Posts		Count:		1				
Element Type:	Soldier posts		Total Quantity:		Each	l			
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection	:					
Protection System	None								
	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor			
Condition Data:	m	0	0	1		0			
Comments: Soldier posts on appro									
Performance Deficie	ncies: 08 – Pedestrian/ veh	icular hazard	Maintenance Need	ls: 00					
Recommended Work: \square Rehab. \square ReplaceMaintenance Needs: \square Urgent \square 1 Year \square 2 Years \square 1 - 5 Years \square 6 - 10 Years									

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Culverts		Length:	Length:		4.8 m	
Element Name:	Barrels		Width:		5.8 m		
Location:	Under Roadway		Height:	Height:			
Material:	Concrete		Count:	Count:		1	
Element Type:	Pre-Cast Box		Total Quantity:		123 m ²		
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
Condition Data:	m ²	0	122.5	0.5		0	

Comments:

Wide gap in joints at west end. Could not wade through due to lack of freeboard and high water levels. Assumed to be in good condition based on age and condition of visible elements.

Performance Deficiencies: 00			Maintenance Needs: 00			
Recommended Work:	☐ Rehab. ☐ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs:	Urgent	□ 1 Year	2 Years

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	Length:	Length:		-		
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:		-		
Location:	North East/West, South E	ast/West Quadrants	Height:		-		
Material:	Vegetation		Count:		4		
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:		4		
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection	:			
Protection System	None						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
Condition Data:	Each		4				
Comments: Element in good condi	ition, no erosion present.						
Performance Deficie	encies: 00		Maintenance Need	ls: 00			
Recommended Wor		☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	ls: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Y	ear 🗌 2 Years	

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

					•	
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	ams	Length:		-	
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-	
Location:	East/West, Below Struc	eture	Height:		-	
Material:	Native		Count:		2	
Element Type:	Stream		Total Quantity:		2	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None					
	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:						
Comments: Clear of debris.						
Performance Deficio	encies: 00		Maintenance Need	s: 00		
Recommended Wor	r k: ☐ Rehab. ☐ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 1 Yea	ar 🗌 2 Years

4th LINE ROAD CULVERT

REPAIR AND REHABILIT	TATION REQUIRED	Priority		Estimated Cost		
Element	Repair and Rehabilitation Required	6 - 10 Years	1 - 5 Years	< 1 year	Esumated Cost	
					\$ -	
					\$-	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$ -	
					\$-	
				Total Cost	\$-	

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments	Estimated Cost
Approaches		\$ -
Detours		\$-
Traffic Control		\$ -
Utilities		\$ -
Right of Way		\$-
Environmental Study		\$-
Other		\$-
Contingencies		\$-
	Total Cost	\$-

JUSTIFICATION		



Looking south over culvert



Looking north over culvert



Wearing surface over culvert



North wall from west end



Typical soffit detail



South wall west from west end



North wall from east end



Soffit



South wall from east end



Wide gap at east joint

5th LINE ROAD CULVERT

MUNICIPAL STRUCTURE INSPECTION FORM

Structure No.: 4

INVENTORY DAT.	A:						
Structure Name	5th Line Road Culvert						
		Under	Navigable	Water	Non- Nav	vigable Wat	ter 🛛
Main Hwy/Road #		Structure	Rail 🗌	Road [] Pedestri	ian 🗌	Other
		On	Rail 🗖	Road 🛛 Pe	destrian 🔲 O	Other	
Road Name:	5 th Line Road	Structure	. —	_	_		
Structure Location	0.3 km N of Reeds Bay Road						
Latitude	44.149961°	Lo	ngitude		-76.433		
Owner(s)	Township of Frontenac Island		ritage		Cons./Not Ap	-	-
		De	signation	Desig./not Li		Desig. & Lis	
MTO Region	East	Ro	ad Class:	Freeway 🗌	Arterial 🗌 C	Collector	Local
MTO District	Kingston	Po	sted Speed	Not Poste	edNo. of La	ines	2.0
Old County	Frontenac County	AA	DT	No Data			No Data
Geographic Twp.	Wolfe Island	Sp	ecial Routes	Transit 🗌	Truck 🗌	School	Bicycle 🗌
Structure Type	Multiplate Pipe Arch	De	tour Length A	Around			
Structure Material	Corrugated Steel		ucture		5.2	2	_(km)
Total Deck Length	2.500 (1	n) Fil	l on Structure	e	0.2		_(m)
Overall Str. Width	21.60 (1	n) Sk	ew Angle		0.0)	(Degrees)
Total Deck Area	54 (1	n ²) Dia	rection of Str	ucture	North/S	South	_
Roadway Width	6.400 (1	n) No	. of Barrels		1		_
Span Lengths	2.500 (1	n)					
Span Height	1.800 (1	n)					
HISTORICAL DAT	`A						
Year Built			Last OSI	M Inspection		20	20-06,6
Year of Last Major R	ehab		Last Enh	anced OSIM In	spection		-
Current Load Limit		(tonnes) Last Brid	Last Bridge Master Inspection		-	
Load Limit By-Law #	#		Last Eva	Last Evaluation			-
By-Law Expiry Date	e		Last Underwater Inspection			-	
Min. Vertical Clearar	rance(n		Last Con	dition Survey			-
Rehabilitation Histo	ry: (Date / Description)						

5th LINE ROAD CULVERT

FIELD INSPECTION INF	FORMATION	
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th , 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng	
Others in Party:	Liam Farquhar, Jacob Either	
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape	
Weather:	Sunny	
Temperature:	16°	

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED		Priority	Estimated Cost	
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Cost
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$ -
Bridge Master Inspection	Х			\$-
Underwater Investigation:	Х			\$-
Detailed Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Fatigue Investigation:	Х			\$ -
Seismic Investigation:	Х			\$ -
Structural Evaluation:	Х			\$-
Coating Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Monitor Settlement/Movements	Х			\$ -
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit		Ţ	Fotal Cost	\$ -
Special Notes:				

OVERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES:

2024

Recommended Work on Structure:	□ None	Minor Rehab.	🗌 Major Rehab.	⊠ Replace
Timing of Recommended Work:	□ 1 to 5 year	$\boxtimes 6$ to 10 years	rs	

Overall Comments: BCI 62.2

Date of Next Inspection:

Culvert is in fair condition. Pinhole perforations noted in floor of culvert. Pinhole perforations are indicators of severe section loss in steel culverts. Recommend planning to replace the culvert in 10 years. No traffic barrier system in place, a review should be undertaken to determine traffic barrier system requirements.

Suspected Performance Deficiencies

00	None	06	Bearing not uniformly loaded/unstable	12	Slippery surfaces
01	Load carrying capacity	07	Jammed expansion joint	13	Flooding/channel blockage
02	Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation)	08	Pedestrian/vehicular hazard	14	Undermining of foundation
03	Continuing settlement	09	Rough riding surface	15	Unstable embankments
04	Continuing movements	10	Surface ponding	16	Other
05	Seized bearings	11	Deck drainage		
Maiı	itenance Needs				
01	Lift and swing bridge maintenance	07	Repair of structural steel	13	Erosion control at bridges
02	Bridge cleaning	08	Repair of bridge concrete	14	Concrete sealing
03	Bridge handrail maintenance	09	Repair of bridge timber	15	Rout and seal
04	Painting steel bridge structures	10	Bailey bridges maintenance	16	Bridge deck drainage
05	Bridge deck joint repair	11	Animal/pest control	17	Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)
06	Bridge bearing maintenance	12	Bridge surface repair	18	Other

5th LINE ROAD CULVERT

MUNICIPAL STRUCTURE INSPECTION FORM

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:		6.0 m	
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:		6.4 m	
Location:	North and South Approach	hes	Height:		-	
Material:	Granular		Count:		2	
Element Type:	Approach Wearing Surfac	e	Total Quantity:		76.8 n	n²
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	:		
Protection System	None		-			
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m²		76.8			
Comments:						
Some wheel track rutting	ng present.					
Performance Deficie	ncies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 18			
Recommended Worl	k: 🗌 Rehab.	Replace	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 1 Ye	ear 🛛 2 Years
	\Box 1 – 5 Years	☐ 6 – 10 Years				

ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Culvert		Length:	21.6 m	21.6 m	
Element Name:	Barrel		Width:		2.5 m	
Location:	Under Roadway		Height:		1.8 m	
Material:	Steel		Count:		1	
Element Type:	Multiplate Pipe Arch		Total Quantity:		145.9 m	n ²
Environment:	Severe		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	Galvanization					
	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m ²	0	99.7	39.45		6.75
Comments: perforations noted at each end of barrel. Perforations are indicators of severe section loss in barrel. Moderate to severe corrosion noted at and below waterline.						
Performance Deficiencies: 00			Maintenance Needs: 00			
Recommended Worl		⊠ Replace ⊠ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs	: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 l Yea	r 🗌 2 Years

5th LINE ROAD CULVERT

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Embankments and Strea	ums	Length:	Length:			
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:	Width:			
Location:	North East/West, South	East/West Quadrants	Height:	Height:			
Material:	Granular		Count:	Count:		4	
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:	Total Quantity:		4	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection	Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
Condition Data:	All		3	1			
Comments:							

Erosion noted at Southwest embankment.

Performance l	Deficiencies:	00
---------------	---------------	----

Recommended Work:

🗌 Rehab.	🗆 Re
\Box 1 – 5 Years	6 -

Replace
$\Box 6 - 10$ Years

	Maintenan
s	

Maintenance Needs: 00 **ice Needs:** Urgent 1 Year 2 Years

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Embankments and Streams	3	Length:		-			
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-			
Location:	East/West, Through Struct	ure	Height:		-			
Material:	Native		Count:		2			
Element Type:	Waterway		Total Quantity:	Total Quantity:				
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	Limited Inspection:				
Protection System	None							
Canditian Datas	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	Each		2					
Comments:								
Clear of debris.								

Performance Deficiencies: 00			Maintenance Needs: 00				
Recommended Work:	☐ Rehab. ☐ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs:	Urgent	🗌 1 Year	2 Years	

th LINE ROAD CULVERT				Struct	ure No.: 4	
REPAIR AND REH	ABILITATION REQUIRED		Priority			
Element	Repair and Rehabilitation Required	6 - 10 Years	1 - 5 Years	<1 year	Estimated Cost	
General	Replace Culvert	Х			\$	210,000
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
					\$	-
				Total Cost	\$	210,000

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments		Estimated Cost	
Approaches			\$	
Detours			\$	
Traffic Control			\$	
Utilities			\$	
Right of Way			\$	
Environmental Study			\$	
Other			\$	
Contingencies			\$	
		Total Cost	\$ ·	

JUSTIFICATION



West elevation



East elevation



Looking north over Culvert



Looking south over culvert



Wearing surface over culvert



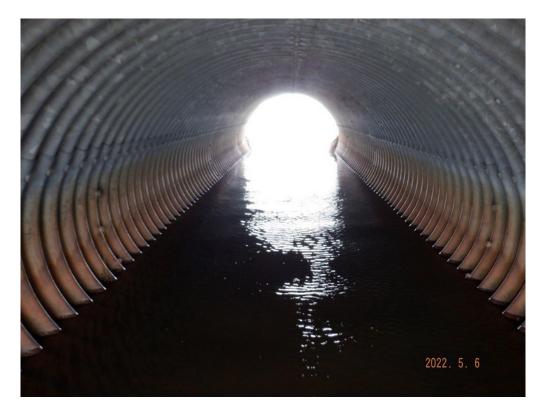
Erosion in South West



North wall (typ)



South wall (typ)



Looking through culvert



Perforation in floor at east end

Structure No.: 5

-

95 – Highway 95 Cuiver	v 95 Culvert	95 – Highway
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INVENTORY DATA:							
Structure Name	95-Highway 95 Culvert						
		Under Navigable Water 🗌 Non- Navigable Water 🖂	I				
Main Hwy/Road #	95	Structure: Rail Road Pedestrian Othe	er 🗌				
Road Name:	95-Highway 95	Structure: Rail Road Pedestrian Other					
Structure Location	0.4 km N of Reeds Bay Road						
Latitude	44.157985°	Longitude					
Owner(s)	Township of Frontenac Island	Heritage Not Cons. 🛛 Cons./Not App. 🗌 List/Not	Desig. 🗌				
		Designation Desig./not List Desig. & List					
MTO Region	East	Road Class: Freeway 🗌 Arterial 🗌 Collector 🔲 L	ocal 🗌				
MTO District	Kingston	Posted Speed Not Posted No. of Lanes 2.	0				
Old County	Frontenac County	AADT <u>No Data</u> % Trucks <u>No E</u>	Data				
Geographic Twp.	Wolfe Island	Special Routes Transit 🗌 Truck 🔲 School 🗌 Bi	cycle 🗌				
Structure Type	Pre-Cast Box	Detour Length Around					
Structure Material	Concrete	Structure 5.2 (km	ı)				
Total Deck Length	2.800 (1) Fill on Structure <u>0.3</u> (m)					
Overall Str. Width	20.00 (1) Skew Angle (De	grees)				
Total Deck Area	56.00 (1	²) Direction of Structure <u>North/South</u>					
Roadway Width	6.250 (1) No. of Barrels1					
Span Lengths	2.800 (1)					
HISTORICAL DAT	ГА						
Year Built	2008	Last OSIM Inspection 2020/06	5/6				
Year of Last Major F	Rehab	Last Enhanced OSIM Inspection -					
Current Load Limit		(tonnes) Last Bridge Master Inspection -					
Load Limit By-Law #		Last Evaluation -					
By-Law Expiry Date		Last Underwater Inspection					

Rehabilitation History: (Date / Description)

Min. Vertical Clearance

- (m)

Last Condition Survey

95 – Highway 95 Culvert

FIELD INSPECTION INFORMATION							
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM					
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng						
Others in Party:	Jacob Ethier, Liam Farquhar						
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape						
Weather:	Sunny						
Temperature:	16 °C						

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED		Priority	Estimated Cost	
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Cost
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$-
Bridge Master Inspection	Х			\$-
Underwater Investigation:	Х			\$-
Detailed Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Fatigue Investigation:	Х			\$-
Seismic Investigation:	Х			\$-
Structural Evaluation:	Х			\$-
Coating Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Monitor Settlement/Movements	Х			\$-
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit N/A		T	Sotal Cost	\$-
Special Notes:				

OVERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES:				
Recommended Work on Structure:	🛛 None	☐ Minor Rehab.	🗌 Major Rehab.	□ Replace
Timing of Recommended Work: 1 to 5 years 6 to 10 years				
Oreganity DCL 00				

Overall Comments: BCI 99 Good Condition. No traffic barrier system in place, a review should be undertaken to determine traffic barrier system requirements. Additional routine maintenance should be conducted.

Date of Next Inspection:		2024						
Susp	ected Performance Deficiencies							
00	None	06	Bearing not uniformly loaded/unstable	12	Slippery surfaces			
01	Load carrying capacity	07	Jammed expansion joint	13	Flooding/channel blockage			
02	Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation)	08	Pedestrian/vehicular hazard	14	Undermining of foundation			
03	Continuing settlement	09	Rough riding surface	15	Unstable embankments			
04	Continuing movements	10	Surface ponding	16	Other			
05	Seized bearings	11	Deck drainage					
Mai	ntenance Needs							
01	Lift and swing bridge maintenance	07	Repair of structural steel	13	Erosion control at bridges			
02	Bridge cleaning	08	Repair of bridge concrete	14	Concrete sealing			
03	Bridge handrail maintenance	09	Repair of bridge timber	15	Rout and seal			
04	Painting steel bridge structures	10	Bailey bridges maintenance	16	Bridge deck drainage			
05	Bridge deck joint repair	11	Animal/pest control	17	Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)			
06	Bridge bearing maintenance	12	Bridge surface repair	18	Other			

- 16 Bridge deck drainage
- Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)
- 17 18 Other

95 – Highway 95 Culvert

Structure No.: 5

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:	Length:				
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:		6.25 m			
Location:	North and South Approx	aches	Height:		-			
Material:	Asphalt		Count:		2			
Element Type:	Wearing Surface		Total Quantity:		75.0 m ²			
Environment:	Severe		Limited Inspection:					
Protection System	None							
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	m ²	0	75	0		0		
Comments: No concerns.								
Performance Deficie	encies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Wor	k: ☐ Rehab. ☐ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs	: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Year	· □ 2 Years		

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Culvert		Length:	20 m	20 m			
Element Name:	Barrels		Width:		2.8 m			
Location:	Under Roadway		Height:		2.6 m			
Material:	Concrete		Count:		1			
Element Type:	Pre-Cast Box		Total Quantity:		216 m ²			
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:					
Protection System	None							
	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	m ²	211.4	3	1.6		0		
Comments: 8 precast box sections. Narrow stained cracks at soffit centerline in two sections. Lack of cover noted over culvert.								
Performance Deficie	encies: 00		Maintenance Needs	s: 00				
Recommended Wor		□ Replace □ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs	: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 l Year	☐ 2 Years		

95 – Highway 95 Culvert

Structure No.: 5

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	IS	Length:	-				
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:	Width:				
Location:	North East/West, South E	ast/West Quadrant	Height:		-			
Material:	Granular with Vegetation		Count:		4			
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:		4			
Environment:	Benign	Limited Inspection:						
Protection System None								
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	Each		4					
Comments: Steep embankments.								
Performance Deficie	ncies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Worl		☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ear 🗌 2 Years		

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	ns	Length:	Length:				
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-			
Location:	East/West, Through Strue	cture	Height:		-			
Material:	Native		Count:		1			
Element Type:	Waterway		Total Quantity:		1			
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection	:				
Protection System	otection System None							
	Units Excellent		Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	All		Х					
Comments: Clear of debris.								
Performance Defici	encies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Wor		□ Replace □ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	ls: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ear 🗌 2 Years		

95 – Highway 95 Cu	ulvert				Structure No.: 5	
REPAIR AND REHABILITATION REQUIRED Priority						
Element	Repair and Rehabilitation Required	6 - 10 Years	1 - 5 Years	< 1 year	Estimated Cost	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
Total Cost						

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments		Estimated Cost
Approaches			\$
Detours			\$
Traffic Control			\$
Utilities			\$
Right of Way			\$
Environmental Study			\$
Other			\$
Contingencies			\$
		Total Cost	\$

JUSTIFICATION



West elevation



East elevation



Looking north over Culvert



Looking south over culvert



Wearing surface over culvert



North wall (typ)



South wall (typ)



Looking through culvert



Narrow moisture crack in soffit



Typical soffit detail

18th Line Road Culvert

MUNICIPAL STRUCTURE INSPECTION FORM

Structure No.: 6

INVENTORY DATA:								
Structure Name	18 th Line Road Cul	vert						
	Under		Jnder	Navigable Water 🛛 Non- Na			avigable Water 🔲	
Main Hwy/Road #		S	tructure:	Rail 🗌	Road [] Pedes	trian 🗌	Other
		0)n	Rail 🗖	Road 🛛 Pe	destrian 🔲	Other 🔲	
Road Name:	18 th Line F	S Road	tructure:					
Structure Location	0.3 km S of Limlau	ıgh Lane						
Latitude	44.22	24494°	Lon	gitude		-76.2	33506°	
Owner(s)	Township of Front	enac Islands	Heri		Not Cons. 🛛	Cons./Not A	.pp. 🗌 Li	st/Not Desig. 🗌
			Desi	ignation	Desig./not Li	ist 🗌	Desig. & Lis	st 🔲
MTO Region	East		Roa	d Class:	Freeway 🗌	Arterial 🗌	Collector [Local
MTO District	Kingston		Post	ed Speed	Not Post	ed No. of I	Lanes	2.0
Old County	Frontenac County		AAI	DT	No Data	a% Truc	ks	No Data
Geographic Twp.	Wolfe Island		Spec	cial Routes	Transit 🗌	Truck 🗌	School	Bicycle 🗌
Structure Type	Multiplate Pipe Cu	lvert	Detc	our Length A	Around			
Structure Material	Steel			cture	Alound	4	.3	(km)
Total Deck Length	4.200	(m)	Fill	on Structure	e	0	.2	(m)
Overall Str. Width	10.50	(m)	Skev	w Angle		(0	(Degrees)
Total Deck Area	44.52	(m ²)	Dire	ction of Str	ucture	North	/South	
Roadway Width	4.800	(m)	No.	of Barrels			1	
Span Lengths	4.200	(m)						
HISTORICAL DAT	ГА							
Year Built		-		Last OSI	M Inspection		2	020/06/6
Year of Last Major F	Rehab.	-	_	Last Enh	anced OSIM Ir	spection		-
Current Load Limit(to			(tonnes)	Last Bric	lge Master Insp	pection		-

Current Load Limit

Load Limit By-Law #

By-Law Expiry Date

Min. Vertical Clearance

	Last OSIM Inspection	2020/06/6
	Last Enhanced OSIM Inspection	
s)	Last Bridge Master Inspection	
	Last Evaluation	
	Last Underwater Inspection	
	Last Condition Survey	

Rehabilitation History: (Date / Description)

_____ _____(m)

18th Line Road Culvert

FIELD INSPECTION INFORMATION									
Date of Inspection:	May 6 th , 2022	Type of Inspection: 🛛 OSIM 🔲 Enhanced OSIM							
Inspector:	John Landry, P.Eng								
Others in Party:	Jacob Ethier, Liam Farquhar								
Access Equipment Used:	Tape Measure, Hammer, Steel Tape								
Weather:	Sunny								
Temperature:	16 °C								

ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION DECLIDED		Priority	Estimated Cost	
ADDITIONAL INVESTIGATION REQUIRED	None	Normal	Urgent	Estimated Cost
Rehabilitation/Replacement Study	Х			\$-
Bridge Master Inspection	Х			\$-
Underwater Investigation:	Х			\$-
Detailed Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Fatigue Investigation:	Х			\$-
Seismic Investigation:	Х			\$-
Structural Evaluation:	Х			\$-
Coating Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Substructure Condition Survey	Х			\$-
Monitor Settlement/Movements	Х			\$ -
Load Posting – Estimated Load Limit N/A		Te	otal Cost	\$ -
Special Notes:				

OVERALL STRUCTURAL NOTES:									
Recommended Work on Structure: 🛛 None 🗌 Minor Rehab. 🗌 Major Rehab. 🗌 Replace									
Timing of Recommended Work: 1 to 5 years 6 to 10 years									
Overall Comments: BCI 73.7 Overall structure in good condition. Routine maintenance should be conducted.									
Date of Next Inspection:	2024								
Suspected Performance Deficiencies 00 None 01 Load carrying capacity 02 Excessive deformations (deflections & rotation)	06Bearing not uniformly loaded/unstable12Slippery surfaces07Jammed expansion joint13Flooding/channel blockage08Pedestrian/vehicular hazard14Undermining of foundation								

03	Continuing settlement	09	Rough riding surface	15	Unstable embankments
04	Continuing movements	10	Surface ponding	16	Other
05	Seized bearings	11	Deck drainage		
Mai	itenance Needs				
01	Lift and swing bridge maintenance	07	Repair of structural steel	13	Erosion control at bridges
02	Bridge cleaning	08	Repair of bridge concrete	14	Concrete sealing
03	Bridge handrail maintenance	09	Repair of bridge timber	15	Rout and seal
04	Painting steel bridge structures	10	Bailey bridges maintenance	16	Bridge deck drainage
05	Bridge deck joint repair	11	Animal/pest control	17	Scaling (loose Concrete or ACR Steel)
06	Bridge bearing maintenance	12	Bridge surface repair	18	Other

18th Line Road Culvert

ELEMENT DATA								
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:	6.0 m				
Element Name:	Wearing Surface		Width:	Width:				
Location:	North and South Approach	hes	Height:		-			
Material:	Granular		Count:		2			
Element Type:	Approach Wearing Surfac	e	Total Quantity:		57.6 m	1 ²		
Environment:	Benign	Limited Inspection:						
Protection System	m None							
	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor		
Condition Data:	m ²		57.6					
Comments: Southwest erosion at base of guiderail								
Performance Deficie	ncies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Wor		☐ Replace] 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ar 🗌 2 Years		

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Approaches		Length:	Length:		-	
Element Name:	Signs		Width:		-		
Location:	North East/West, South E	East/West Quadrants	Height:		-		
Material:	Steel		Count:		4		
Element Type:	Hazard Markers		Total Quantity:		4		
Environment:	Severe		Limited Inspection:				
Protection System	Galvanization						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
	Each		4				
Comments: Element in good condition.							
Performance Deficiencies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Worl		□ Replace □ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 1 Year	r 🗌 2 Years	

18th Line Road Culver	t					Structure No.: 6
ELEMENT DATA						
Element Group:	Approach I		Length:	Length:		
Element Name:	Guiderail		Width:		-	
Location:	East and West of Roadway		Height:		-	
Material:	Steel		Count:		4	
Element Type:	Steel Beam		Total Quantity:		24 m	
Environment:	Severe		Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	Galvanization					
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor
Condition Data:	m		24			
Comments:						
Element in good cond	lition.					
			1			
Performance Deficiencies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00				
Recommended Work:		Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	□ 1 Ye	ar 2 Years	
	\Box 1 – 5 Years	$\boxed{6-10}$ Years				

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Culvert		Length:	Length:		10.5 m	
Element Name:	Barrel		Width:		4.2 m	L	
Location:	Under Roadway		Height:		4.2 m		
Material:	Steel		Count:	Count:			
Element Type:	Culvert Barrel		Total Quantity:		145.5 m ²		
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	:			
Protection System	Galvanization						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
	m ²	0	140	5.5		0	
Comments: Could not wade through due to water depth. Viewed from ends. Holes in top of barrel on western side of the structure. Light corrosion at waterline.							
Performance Deficiencies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Work: \Box Rehab. \Box ReplaceMaintenance Needs: \Box Urgent \Box 1 Year \Box 2 Years \Box 1 – 5 Years \Box 6 – 10 Years				ear 2 Years			

18th Line Road Culvert

Structure No.: 6

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Embankments and Stream	18	Length:	Length:			
Element Name:	Embankments		Width:		-		
Location:	North East/West, South E	ast/West Quadrants	Height:		-		
Material:	Rockfill		Count:		4		
Element Type:	Embankment		Total Quantity:	Total Quantity:		4	
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
Condition Data:	Each	0	4	0		0	
Comments: Embankments are steep, erosion noted in southwest							

Performance Deficiencies: 00			Maintenance Needs: 00				
Recommended Work:	☐ Rehab. ☐ 1 – 5 Years	☐ Replace ☐ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Needs:	Urgent	☐ 1 Year	2 Years	

ELEMENT DATA							
Element Group:	Embankments and Streams		Length:	Length:		-	
Element Name:	Streams & Waterways		Width:		-		
Location:	East/West, Beneath Structure		Height:		-		
Material:	Native		Count:	Count:			
Element Type:	Waterway		Total Quantity:		1		
Environment:	Benign		Limited Inspection:	Limited Inspection:			
Protection System	None						
Condition Data:	Units	Excellent	Good	Fair		Poor	
	All	0	X	0		0	
Comments: Clear of debris.							
Performance Deficiencies: 00		Maintenance Needs: 00					
Recommended Wor		□ Replace □ 6 – 10 Years	Maintenance Need	s: 🗌 Urgent	🗌 1 Yea	ar 🗌 2 Years	

18 th Line Road Culvert St						
REPAIR AND REHABILITATION REQUIRED		Priority				
Element	Repair and Rehabilitation Required	6 - 10 Years	1 - 5 Years	< 1 year	Estimated Cost	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
					\$	
				Total Cost	\$	

ASSOCIATED WORK	Comments		Estimated Cost	
Approaches			\$	-
Detours			\$	-
Traffic Control			\$	-
Utilities			\$	-
Right of Way			\$	-
Environmental Study			\$	-
Other			\$	-
Contingencies			\$	-
		Total Cost	\$	-

JUSTIFICATION



East elevation



West elevation



Looking north over culvert



Looking south over culvert



Wearing surface over culvert



Railing system over culvert (typ)



North wall (typ)



South wall (typ)



Looking through culvert